

	s a t p	at sat pat tap sap [a as]				
	i n m d	(+i)	(+n)	(+m)	(+d)	
		it is sit sat pit tip pip sip	an in nip pan pin tin tan nap	am man mam mat map Pam Tim Sam	dad dad dim dip din did Sid and	
	g o c k	(+g)	(+o)	(+c)	(+k)	
		tag gag gig gap nag sag gas pig dig	got on not pot top dog pop God Mog	can cot cop cap cat cod	kid kit Kim Ken	
	ck e u r	(+ck)	(+e)	(+u)	(+r)	
		kick sock sack dock pick sick pack ticket pocket	get pet ten net pen peg met men neck	up mum run mug cup sun tuck mud sunset	rim rip ram rat rag rug rot rocket carrot	
	h b f ff l ll ss	(+h)	(+b)	(+f and ff)	(+l and ll)	(+ss)
		had him his hot hut hop hum hit hat has hack hug	but big back bet bad bag bed bud beg bug bun bus Ben bat bit bucket beckon rabbit	of if off fit fun fig fog puff huff cuff fan fat	lap let leg lot lit bell fill doll tell sell Bill Nell dull laptop	ass less hiss mass mess boss fuss pass kiss Tess fusspot

j v w x	(+j)		(+v)		(+w)		(+x)		
	jam Jill jet jog Jack Jen jet-lag jacket		van vat vet Vic Ravi Kevin visit velvet		will win wag web wig wax cobweb wicked		mix fix box tax six taxi vixen exit		
y z zz qu	(+y)			(+z and zz)			(+qu)		
	yap yes yet yell yum-yum			zip Zak buzz jazz zigzag			quiz quit quick quack liquid		
ch sh th ng	ch		sh		th		ng		
	chop chin chug check such chip chill much rich chicken		ship shop shed shell fish shock cash bash hush rush		them then that this with moth thin thick		ring rang hang song wing rung king long sing ping-pong		
ai ee oa oo	ai		ee		oa		oo		oo
	wait Gail hail pain aim sail main tail rain bait		see feel weep feet jeep seem meet week deep keep		coat load goat loaf road soap oak toad foal boatman		too zoo boot hoof zoom cool food root moon rooftop		look foot cook food book took wood hook hood
ar or ur ow	ar		or		ur		ow		
	bar car bark card cart hard jar park market farmyard		for fork cord sort born worn fort torn cornet		fur burn urn burp curl hurt surf turn turnip curds		now down owl cow how bow pow! row town towel		
oi er igh ear	oi		er		igh		ear		
	oil boil coin coil join soil toil quoit poison tinfoil		hammer letter rocker ladder supper dinner boxer better summer banner		high sigh light might right sight fight tight tonight		ear dear fear hear gear near tear year rear beard		
air ure	air				ure				
	air fair hair lair pair cairn				sure lure assure pure cure secure manure mature				

CVCC words

			Words using Phase Three graphemes		Polysyllabic Words	
went it's help just tent belt hump band dent felt gulp lamp wind hump land nest sink link hunt	best tilt lift lost tuft damp bust camp gift kept tusk limp soft pond husk cost bank bunk	fond gust hand next milk golf jump fact melt	champ chest tenth theft Welsh chimp bench sixth punch chunk thank	shift shelf joint boost thump paint roast toast beast think burnt	children helpdesk sandpit windmill softest pondweed desktop helper handstand melting seventh	shampoo Chester giftbox shelter lunchbox sandwich shelving Manchester chimpanzee champion thundering

CCV and CCVC words

			Words using Phase Three graphemes			
from stop spot frog step plan speck trip grab track spin flag	grip glad twin sniff plum gran swim clap drop	green fresh steep tree spear smell spoil train spoon sport thrush trash start	flair trail cream clown star creep brown stair spoil spark bring crash bleed	clear train swing droop spoon float smart groan brush growl scoop sport frown	speech smear thrill	Polysyllabic Words treetop starlight floating freshness

CCVCC, CCCVC and CCCVCC words

		Words using Phase Three graphemes	Polysyllabic Words
stand crisp trend trust spend glint twist brand frost cramp plump stamp blend stunt	crust tramp grunt crept drift slept skunk think thank blink drank blank trunk	crunch drench trench Grinch shrink thrust spring strap string scrap street scrunch	driftwood twisting printer

ay ou ie ea	ay			ou			ie			ea		
	day play may say stray clay spray tray crayon delay			out about cloud scout found proud sprout sound loudest mountain			pie lie tie die cried tried spied fried replied denied			sea seat bead read meat treat heap least steamy repeat		
oy ir ue aw ey	oy		ir		ue			aw		ey		
	boy toy joy oyster Roy destroy Floyd enjoy annoying		girl sir bird shirt skirt birth third first thirteen thirsty		clue blue glue true Sue Prue rue flue issue tissue			cue due hue venue value pursue queue statue rescue argue		saw paw raw claw jaw lawn yawn law shawl drawer		money honey donkey jockey chimney valley trolley monkey
wh ph ew oe au	wh		ph		ew			oe		au		
	when what which where why whistle whenever wheel whisper white		who whose whole whom whoever		Philip Philippa phonics sphinx Christopher dolphin prophet phantom elephant alphabet			blew chew grew drew screw brew flew threw Andrew		stew few new dew pew knew mildew nephew renew Matthew		toe hoe doe foe woe Joe goes tomatoes potatoes heroes
a-e e-e i-e o-e u-e	a-e		e-e		i-e			o-e		u-e		
	came made make take game race same snake amaze escape		these Pete eve Steve even theme gene scene complete extreme		like time pine ripe shine slide prize nice invite inside			bone pole home alone those stone woke note explode envelope		June flute prune rude rule		huge cube tube use comput er

Known Graphemes for reading: alternative pronunciations

(** can be pronounced differently e.g. in the north of the country)

a													e			i		o			u																																																						
hat	acorn	fast**	was	bed	he me she	tin	mind	hot	no so go	but	unit	put**	bacon	path**	what	we be the	find	old don't	union	pull**	apron	pass**	wash	recent	wild	gold cold	unicorn	push**	angel	father**	wasp	frequent	pint	told both	music	full**	apricot	bath**	squad	region	blind	hold	tuba	bush**	bagel	last**	squash	decent	child	future	bull**	station	grass**	want	kind	human	cushion**	nation	after**	watch	grind	stupid	awful**	Amy lady	branch**	wallet	behind	duty	playful**	afternoon*	wander	remind	humour	pudding**	*
ow			ie			ea			er			ou																																																															
down	low grow	pie	chief brief	sea	head dead deaf	farmer	her fern stern	out	you soup	could	mould	shoulder	snow glow	field shield	ready bread	Gerda herbs	group	would	shoulder	bowl tow	priest yield	heaven feather	jerky perky	should	boulder	show slow	shriek thief	pleasant instead	Bernard	servant	permanent	row	relief belief	breakfast	rowing-boat																																								
y				ch				c		g		ey																																																															
yes	by my try	gym	very	chin	school	chef	cat	cell central	got	gent	money	they	why dry	crystal	happy	Christmas	Charlene	acid cycle	gym gem	grey	fry sky	mystery	funny	chemist	Chandry	icy cent	Gill	obey	spy reply	pyramid	carry	chord	Charlotte	Cynthia	gentle	prey	Egypt	smelly	chorus	machine	success	ginger	survey	bicycle	hairy	chronic	brochure	December	Egypt	penny	smelly	chemical	chalet	accent	magic	danger	energy	Lynne	penny	headache	technical	crunchy	lolly	merrily											

Alternative spellings for each phoneme							
/ch/		/j/	/m/	/n/		/r/	
picture adventure creature future nature capture feature puncture signature mixture	catch fetch pitch notch crutch stitch match ditch kitchen scratchy	fudge hedge bridge ledge nudge badge lodge podgy badger dodging	lamb limb comb climb crumb dumb thumb numb plumbing bomber	gnat gnaw gnash gnome sign design resign	knit knob knot knee knock knife know knew knight knuckle	wrap wren wrong wrench write wrote wreck wry written wretched	
/s/		/z/	/u/*	/i/		/ear/	
listen whistle bristle glisten Christmas rustle jostle bustle castle wrestling	house mouse grease cease crease horse gorse purse grouse loose	pleasure tease ease rouse browse cheese noise pause blouse because	some come done none son nothing month mother worry brother	happy sunny mummy daddy only gym crystal mystery sympathy pyramid	donkey valley monkey chimney trolley pulley Lesley	here mere severe interfere Windermere adhere	beer deer jeer cheer peer sneer sheer veer career steering
/ar/		/air/		/or/			
father lather rather <i>pass bath</i> <i>path last grass</i> <i>afternoon</i> <i>branching</i>	half calf almond calm qualm lip balm palm tree	there where nowhere somewhere everywhere	pear bear wear tear swear	bare care dare fare hare mare square scare stare share	all always talk walk wall fall ball hall calling beanstalk	four pour your court fourth Seymour <i>tour</i> <i>mourn</i> fourteen tournament	caught taught naughty haughty daughter Vaughan
/ur/		/oo/					
learn earn earth pearl early search heard earnest rehearsal	word work world worm worth worse worship worthy worst	could would should	put pull push full bush bull cushion pudding playful				

* The phoneme 'u' is not generally used in North of England accents
 Classification is dependent on accent

Alternative spellings for each phoneme

Alternative spellings for each phoneme									
/ai/		/ee/					/igh/		
day play may say stray clay spray tray crayon delay	came made make take game race same snake amaze escape	sea seat bead read meat treat heap least steamy repeat	these Pete Eve Steve even theme complete Marlene gene extreme	happy sunny mummy daddy only funny sadly penny heavy quickly	chief brief field shield priest yield shriek thief relief belief	key donkey valley monkey chimney trolley pulley Lesley money honey	pie lie tie cried tried spied fried replied applied denied	by my try why dry fry sky spy deny reply	like time pine ripe shine slide prize nice decide polite
/oa/			/(y) oo/			/oo/			
low grow snow glow bowl tow show slow window rowing boat	toe hoe doe foe woe Joe goes Glencoe heroes echoes	bone pole home woke those stone note phone alone	cue due hue venue value pursue queue statue rescue argue	tune cube tube use cute duke huge mule amuse computer	stew few new dew pew knew mildew nephew renew Matthew	clue blue glue true Sue Prue rue flue issue tissue	June flute prune rude fluke brute spruce plume rule conclude	blew chew grew drew screw crew brew flew threw Andrew	
/sh/									
special official social artificial facial	station patience caption mention position	sure sugar passion session mission	chef Charlotte Charlene Michelle Chandry						
New phoneme									
/zh/									
treasure television vision pleasure leisure beige visual measure usual casual									

Alternative spellings for each phoneme

Examples for practicing adding the suffixes –s or -es

stop park bunch mend dish thank crash match bark night	fizz circus room fuss goal cross boat buzz melt stitch	hurry fly bunny marry dry curry cry puppy try fry
---	---	---

Examples for practicing adding the suffixes ending in

– ing -ed -s -er -est -y -en

All the base words need changes before the suffixes can be added

Words ending in –e

like (ing) ride (er)
tame (est) bone (y)
bake (ed) hike (ing)
fine (est) wave (ed)
rule (er) rude (est)

Words ending in –y

marry (ed) funny (er)
worry (ed) copy (er)
hurry (ed) messy (est)
lucky (er) ferry (s)
carry (ed) pony (s)

words ending in a single consonant

stop (ing) mad (er)
skip (ed) run(ing)
hop (er) nod (ed)
pad (ing) hid (en)
hot (est) rip (ed)

Examples for practicing adding the suffixes

– ing -ed -ful -ly -est -er -ment -ness -en

Some of the base words need changes before the suffixes are added but some do not

Remember: a final **e** in the base word may or may not need to be dropped

spite (ful) rude (ly) white (er) bite (ing)
lame (ness) safe (ly) amuse (ment) rise (ing)
time (ed) use (ful)

Remember: a final **y** in the base word may or may not need to be changed to **i**

merry (ly) empty (ment) play (ed)
enjoy (ment) silly (ness) funny (est) obey (ing)
sunny (er) happy (ly) stay (ed)

Remember: a final consonant in the base word may or may not need to be doubled (if the vowel is short)

bad (ly) flap (ed) send (ing) slim (ed) fan (ed)
sad (ness) put (ing) flat (en) bat (ing) dark (est)